

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA  
ORLANDO DIVISION**

**LOCAL ACCESS, LLC,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**Case No: 6:17-cv-236-WWB-EJK**

**PEERLESS NETWORK, INC.,**

**Defendant.**

**ORDER**

This cause comes before the Court on Defendant Peerless Network, Inc.'s Unopposed Motion for Leave to File Under Seal Its Motion to Strike (the "Motion") (Doc. 959), filed April 18, 2023. Upon consideration, the Motion is due to be granted.

Local Rule 1.11(c) requires the following for filing a document under seal, if it is not authorized by a statute, rule, or order:

[The Motion] (1) must include in the title "Motion for Leave to File Under Seal"; (2) must describe the item proposed for sealing; (3) must state the reasons . . . filing the item is necessary, . . . sealing the item is necessary, and . . . partial sealing, redaction, or means other than sealing are unavailable or unsatisfactory; (4) must propose a duration of the seal; (5) must state the name, mailing address, email address, and telephone number of the person authorized to retrieve a sealed, tangible item; (6) must include a legal memorandum supporting the seal; but (7) must not include the item proposed for sealing.

Peerless has complied with the Local Rule; thus, the Court must now determine whether there is good cause for the seal and whether the proposed duration is appropriate.

While the Eleventh Circuit recognizes a “presumptive common law right to inspect and copy judicial records,” *United States v. Rosenthal*, 763 F.2d 1291, 1292–93 (11th Cir. 1985), a party may overcome the public’s right to access by demonstrating good cause. *Romero v. Drummond Co., Inc.*, 480 F.3d 1234, 1246 (11th Cir. 2007); *see also Nixon v. Warner Commc’ns, Inc.*, 435 U.S. 589, 598 (1978) (“It is uncontested, however, that the right to inspect and copy judicial records is not absolute. Every court has supervisory power over its own records and files, and access has been denied where court files might have become a vehicle for improper purposes.”).

If good cause is shown, the court must balance the interest in obtaining access to the information against the interest in keeping the information confidential. *See Chicago Tribune Co. v. Bridgestone/Firestone, Inc.*, 263 F.3d 1304, 1309 (11th Cir. 2001). Factors a court may consider are:

[W]hether allowing access would impair court functions or harm legitimate privacy interests, the degree of and likelihood of injury if made public, the reliability of the information, whether there will be an opportunity to respond to the information, whether the information concerns public officials or public concerns, and the availability of a less onerous alternative to sealing the documents.

*Romero*, 480 F.3d at 1246.

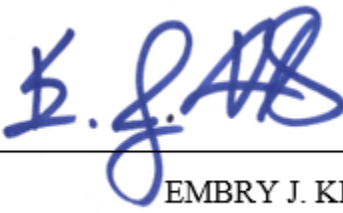
Peerless seeks to file an unredacted version of its Motion to Strike Local Access’s affirmative defenses to Peerless’s counterclaim. (Doc. 958.) In the Motion to Strike, Peerless seeks to seal those portions where it references the parts of Local Access’s Answer and Affirmative Defenses to Counterclaim that Local Access has

designated as Confidential. The Court has previously authorized Local Access to file an unredacted version of its Answer and Affirmative Defenses under seal. (Doc. 950.) Therefore, the Court's previous good cause finding extends to the current Motion. (*Id.*)

Accordingly, it is hereby **ORDERED** as follows:

1. Defendant Peerless Network, Inc.'s Unopposed Motion for Leave to File Under Seal Its Motion to Strike (Doc. 959) is **GRANTED**.
2. Peerless is **DIRECTED** to file the Motion approved for sealing through CM/ECF **on or before April 26, 2023**.<sup>1</sup> The seal shall remain in place until resolution of this matter, including any appeals.

**DONE** and **ORDERED** in Orlando, Florida on April 21, 2023.



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EMBRY J. KIDD  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

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<sup>1</sup> Effective November 7, 2022, lawyers are required to use CM/ECF to file a sealed document. Additional information and instructions can be found at <https://www.flmd.uscourts.gov/cmecf>.